

Contents

Acknowledgments	xi
Foreword by L. L. Langness	xiii
Glossary	1
I. Introduction	6
Background	6
Social Structure	17
II. Culture Heroes	27
The Mythology	28
Geographical and Technological Myths	30
Myths and Institutions	34
Topographical Myths	38
The Living Heroes	51
Conclusion	53
III. The Spirit World	55
The Souls of the Dead	55
Mask Spirits and Flute Spirits	58
Village <i>Lewa</i>	59
Village <i>Nibek</i>	72
IV. Taboo	82
Social Relations between Men and Women	86
<i>Bwaruka</i>	91
<i>Manivara</i>	94
The Context of Sexual Pollution	95

V. Initiation	100
Ear Piercing	104
Admission to the Club	106
Scarifying the Tongue	114
Incising the Penis	120
Assuming the Adult Headdress	121
VI. Menstruation and Childbirth	125
First Menstruation	125
Menstruation Later	136
Childbirth	137
VII. Illness and Death	141
The Young and the Old	141
Normal Reaction to Illness	142
Death	144
<i>Yabou</i>	148
The Performance of Sorcery	152
The Inquest	154
Before Death	156
The Ceremonies	158
Burial	161
Mourning Taboos	163
VIII. Magic	168
<u>Magic as Control</u>	169
Another Interpretation	171
Types of Magic	174
Analysis of Magic	176
Examples of Magic	181
Infallibility of Magic	186
IX. Religion and Social Structure	188
Magic and Leadership	190
Religion and Kinship	191

CONTENTS

vii

X. The Moral System	193
Wogeo Bibliography	197
Index	199